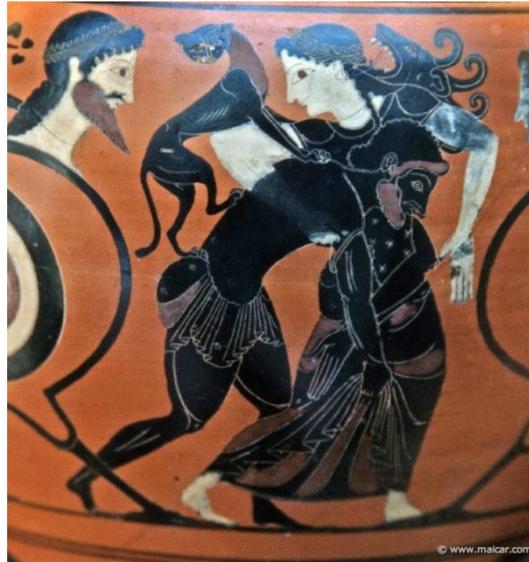


Classical – Thetis (one of 50 Nereids, wife of Peleus, mother of Achilles, rescued enchained Zeus, raised Hephaistos on Lemnos)



London, BM  
Thetis turns into a Lion and a snake when attacked by Peleus  
Attic, black-figure amphora, c. 500 BC  
credit = www.maicar.com



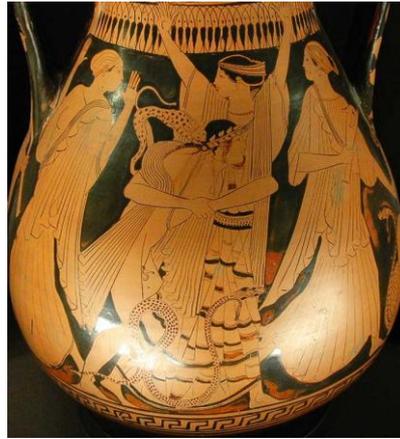
Munich, Antikensammlungen  
Peleus and Thetis (with Chiron and Nereid)  
Attic black-figure vase, Leagros group, 510 BC  
(Wikimedia – credit: Bibi Saint-Pol)

Classical – Thetis (one of 50 Nereids, wife of Peleus, mother of Achilles, rescued enchained Zeus, raised Hephaistos on Lemnos)

Austronotus



Paris, BN  
Thetis turns into a Lion and a snake when attacked by Peleus  
Attic, red-figure from Vulci, Etruria, c. 490 BC



Paris, Louvre  
Thetis and Peleus  
Boeotian back-figure dish, 500-470 BC



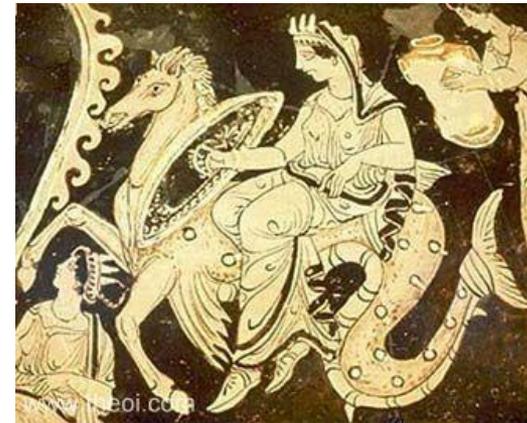
Berlin, Antikensammlungen  
Thetis and Peleus  
Attic, red-figure from Vulci, Etruria, c. 500 BC



Paris, Louvre  
Thetis and Peleus  
Boeotian back-figure dish, 500-470 BC



Munich, Antikensammlungen  
Peleus and Thetis  
Apulian, red-figure vase, 370 BC  
(Wikimedia – credit: Bibi Saint-Pol)

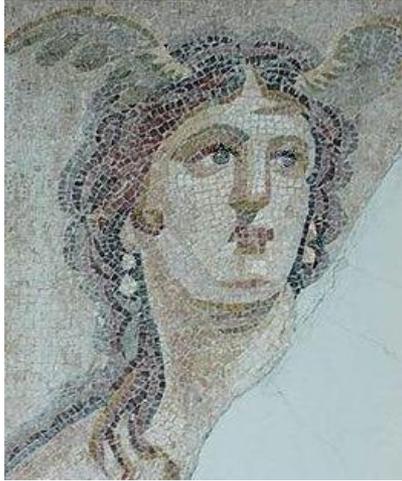


LA, Getty Museum  
Thetis on Hippocamp  
5<sup>th</sup> C BC

# Classical – Tethys

(daughter of Uranus and Gaia, wife of Oceanus, nurse of Hera, Callisto and Arcas, mother of Oceanis and Rivers, grandmother of Thetis)

# Austronotus



Turkey, Antakya museum  
fr Antioch



Turkey, Antakya  
museum  
fr Antioch, , 2<sup>nd</sup> C  
AD



Syria, Shaba  
Imperial Roman



Baltimore Museum  
of Art



Turkey, Antakya museum  
fr Defne Harbiya (Antioch),  
4th C AD



Turkey, Gaziantep museum  
fr Zeugma, 2<sup>nd</sup> C AD



Turkey, Gaziantep museum  
fr Zeugma, 1<sup>st</sup> - 2<sup>nd</sup> C AD

## Classical – Tethys

(daughter of Uranus and Gaia, wife of Oceanus, nurse of Hera, Callisto and Arcas, mother of Oceanis and Rivers, grandmother of Thetis)

Austronotus



Naples, Arch Mus

Tethys at Vulcan's Forge

From Pompeii (House of the Golden Cupids) 62-79 AD

## Germanicus mss

IV. = O stemma (O<sup>2</sup> or μ)



Madrid, Bib nac  
Ms 19 (16)

Va. = O stemma (O<sup>2</sup> or μ)



Cologne, Bib Bodmer  
Cod lat 7



NY, Pierpont Morgan Libr  
Ms M 389

Vb.



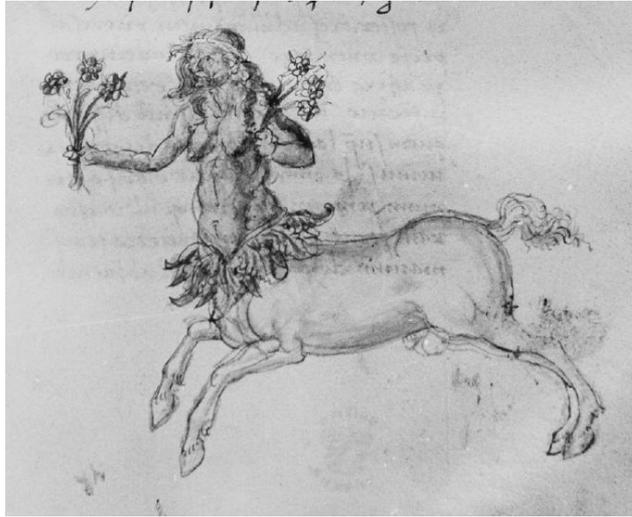
Vatican, BAV  
Barb lat 76

## Austronotus

Vertices extremos, circa quo sphaera caeli volvitur, Polos antiqui nuncupaverunt. e quibus unus est septentrionalis, qui boreus appellatur qui nunquam occidit. Alter australis qui terrae obiectus a nobis nunquam videtur. Et austrnotus dicitur, quem quidam dicebat esse Thetis enim, Oceani uxor, nutrix luonis, et eam fingitur in oceano prohibere occidere. Haec habet stellas in capite septem non claras, in utraque aures duas, in armo unam, in pectore claram unam, in pede priore unam, in extrema coxa claram unam, in femine posteriore duas, in pede extremo posteriore duas, in cauda tres. Fiunt omnes viginta. = fol. 73v (*scholia Stroziana*, LIV).

# Germanicus mss

VI.



London BL  
Egerton 1050  
note – old woman, centaur

VII.



London, BL,  
Add Ms 15819  
note: prancing, head back, lyre-shaped horns

# Austronotus



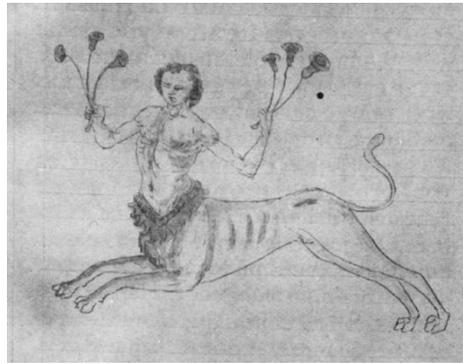
= fragmentum ... repertum in Sicilia

Naples, Bib naz  
XIV D 37

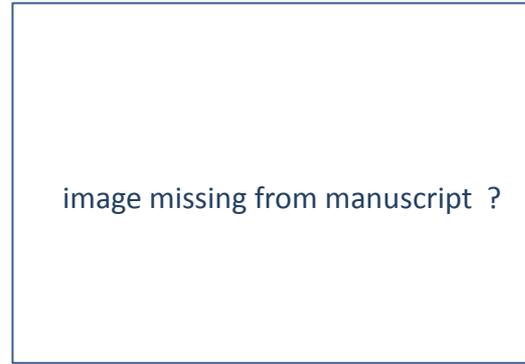
VIIIa.



Madrid Bib Nac  
Ms 8282

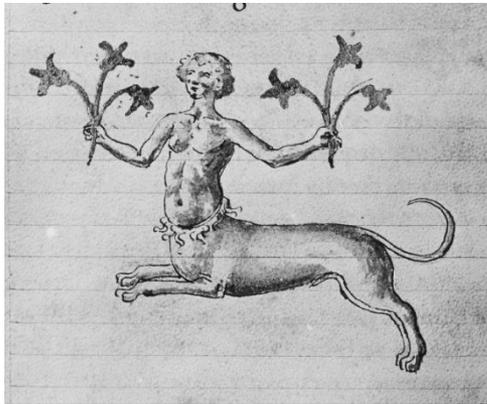


Vatican, BAV  
Barb lat 77  
note -- male



Vienna, Schottenstift  
Ms 51

VIIIb.



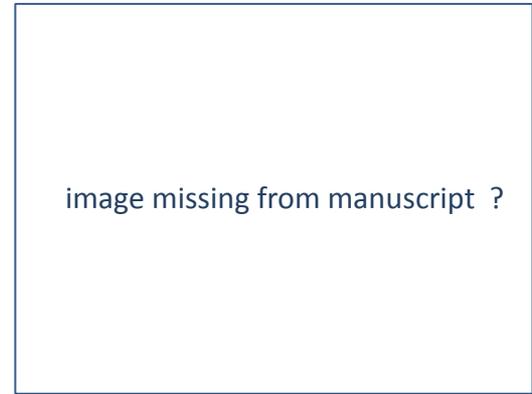
Vatican, BAV  
Urb lat 1358  
note - male

VIIIc.



Florence, Bibl Laurenziana  
Plut 89 sup 43

IX.



Montpellier  
Ms H 452

N Italian Group – Ia.



Munich, Staatsbibl  
CIm 10268

note – dugs, cloven hooves

N Italian Group – Ib.



Vatican, BAV  
Vat lat 4087



Oxford, Bodleian Libr  
Bodley Ms 266

note – dugs, cloven hooves



St Petersburg, Nat Libr  
Ms lat F V IX, no. 1

note – walking, head back, carrying cross

Austronothus dicitur esse aqua oceani maris. Alio nomine Thetis, et uxor Oceani. Alii dicunt quod est nutrix lunonis.

Cuius forma talis est: media mulier habens mammas bene plenas et pugilos strictos et elevatos. Infra vero umbilicum est quadrupes animal, habens quatuor mamilas sub ventre plenas. Locatur inter Coronam et Herculem.

Cum vero sit ymago celi, habet in se stellas parvas numero. 20., dispositio quarum certificatur. In capite habet .7. obscuras, in utraque aure .2. obscuras, in armo dextro .1. obscuram, in pectore .1. claram, in pede priore antierius .1. obscuram, in coxa posteriori .1. claram, circa femur .2., in pede sinistro posteriorius .2. obscuras, in cauda .3. obscuras. ...

Natus sub hoc signo semper erit infirmus, miser et pauper et in desolacione gencium. Unde vitam conducit in hospitali, et hostiatim, requirit cibum suum et cetera. (ed Ackermann, 2009, pp. 226-8)

N Italian Group – Ic.



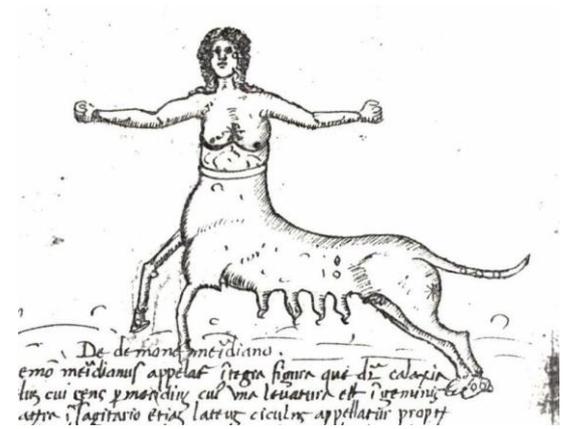
Warsaw, BN,  
Baw T

N Italian Group – Id.



Vienna, ONB  
Vindob 3394  
note – paws

N Italian Group – Ie.



Padua, Bibl Seminario  
Cod. 48  
note – hooves

Venetian Group – IIa.



London BL  
Add 41600  
note – hooves

Venetian Group – IIb.



London, Wellcome Coll  
Ms 509  
note – hooves



Milan, Ambrosiana  
Ms I 90 sup  
note – hooves

Michael Scot

Austronotus

Bohemian Group – Illa.



Vienna, ONB  
Vindob 2352  
note – hooves



Vienna, ONB  
Vindob 2378  
note – paws



Vienna, ONB  
Vindob 3162

Michael Scot

German mss – IVa.

Austronotus



Darmstadt, Hess Hochschulbibl.

Ms 266

note – hooves



Berlin, Staatsbibl

Ms germ fol 244

note – hooves



Salzburg, Studienbibl

2 G 8/13

note – hooves



Vatican, BAV

Pal lat 1370

note – hooves

German mss – IVa.



Paris, BN  
Allem 106

Michael Scot

Austronotus

German mss – IVb.



Tubingen Univ-bibl.  
Ms d 2

?



Wolfenbüttel, Herz Aug Bibl  
Ms Guelph 14 Aug 8°  
note – hooves



Michael Scot - derived

Bartolommeo da Parma



Cambridge, Emmanuel College

Ms 70

note – hooves

Austronotus

Fazio degli Uberti



Paris, BN,

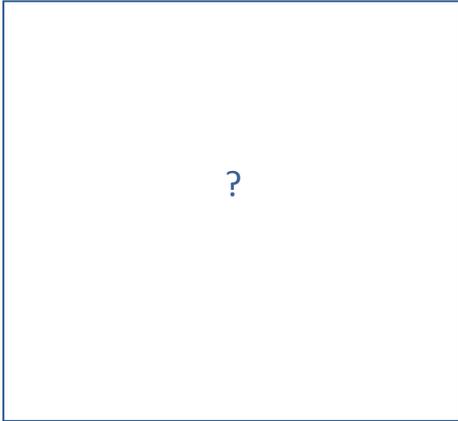
Ital 81

note – hooves

*scholia*: Astronothus e figura nel zodiaco presso al Hercules et ha .20. stelle, e secondo li poeti fu Thetis dea del mare. Uomo nato sotto questa sara molto aventurato, gratioso, benigno e richo e bene finira sua vita

Michael Scot - derived

Ludovicus de Angulo



Paris BN  
Lat 6561

Austronotus



Paris BN  
Fr 612  
note – hooves

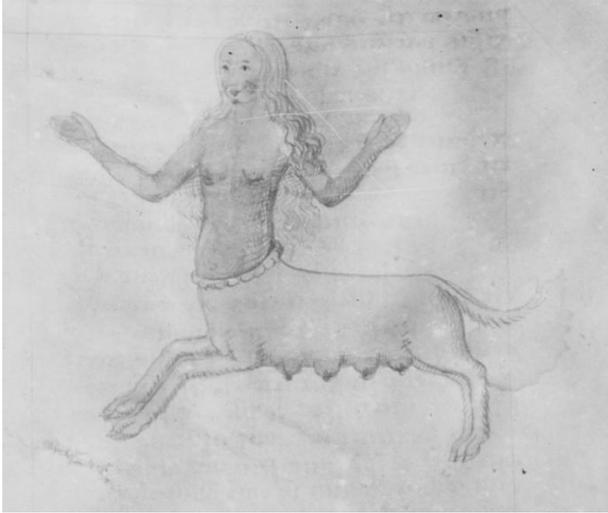


Paris BN  
Lat 7344  
note – hooves



Oxford, Bodleian  
Can class misc 554  
note – male

## Fenduli Abridgement



Paris BN  
Lat 7344  
note – hooves

Austronotus